

## CONDITIONALS – IF CLAUSES

Present Real Conditional – OPEN	Present Unreal Conditional – HYPOTHETICAL
<p>Zero conditional</p> <p>If I <u>have</u> time, I <u>study</u> English. <i>Sometimes I have time.</i></p> <p><i>conditions which are always true</i></p>	<p>Second conditional</p> <p>If I <u>had</u> time, I <u>would study</u> English. <i>I don't have time.</i></p> <p><i>conditions which are impossible or improbable in the present or future</i></p>
Past Real Conditional	Past Unreal Conditional
<p>Second conditional</p> <p>If I <u>had</u> time, I <u>studied</u> English. <i>Sometimes I had time.</i></p>	<p>Third conditional</p> <p>If I <u>had had</u> time, I <u>would have studied</u> English. <i>I didn't have time.</i></p>
Future Real Conditional	Future Unreal Conditional
<p>First conditional</p> <p>If I <u>have</u> time, I <u>will study</u> English. If I <u>have</u> time, I <u>am going to study</u> English. <i>I don't know if I will have time or not.</i></p> <p>Other forms possible. <i>conditions which are very probable in the future</i></p>	<p>Second conditional</p> <p>If I <u>had</u> time, I <u>would study</u> English. <i>I won't have time.</i></p> <p>Other forms possible.</p>

Zero – IF + present, present/imperative

First – IF + present, future

Second – IF + past, would/could/might

Third – IF + past perfect, would+past participle (eg. have done)